

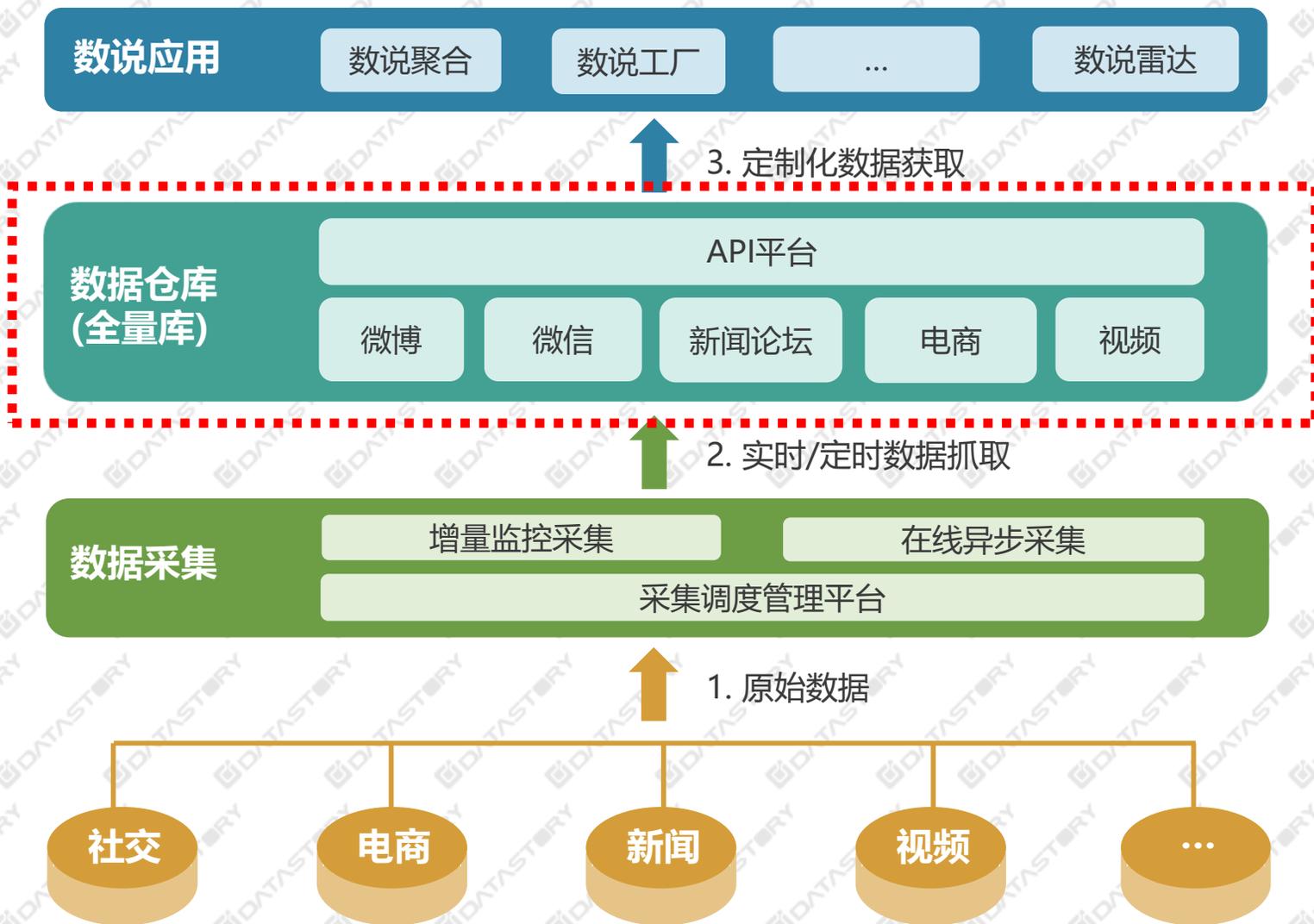
Elasticsearch在数说全量库的应用实践

目录

CONTENTS

- 1 数说全量库介绍
- 2 数说全量库优化实践
 - 索引拆分
 - 入库优化
 - 搜索优化

数据中心架构概览



1 多类型互联网数据源



2 数据实时性

- 最快采集频率 (分钟级别)
- 最慢采集频率 (小时级别)

3 日均消费

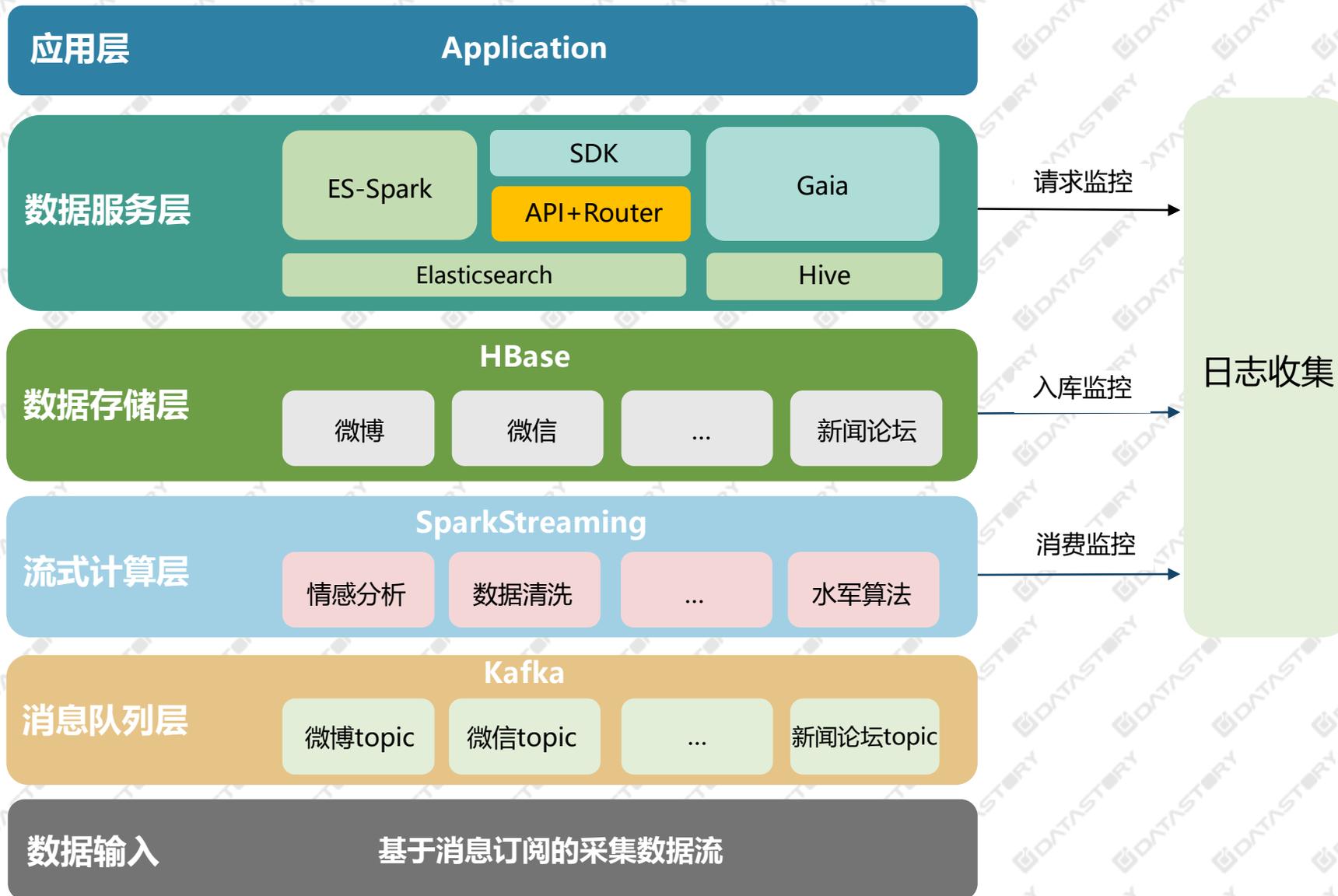
- 总量 (千万量级)
- 微博 (千万量级)
- 新闻 (千万量级)
- 消费峰值 (百万量级/5min)

4 数据量级

- 百亿量级



全量库架构



目录

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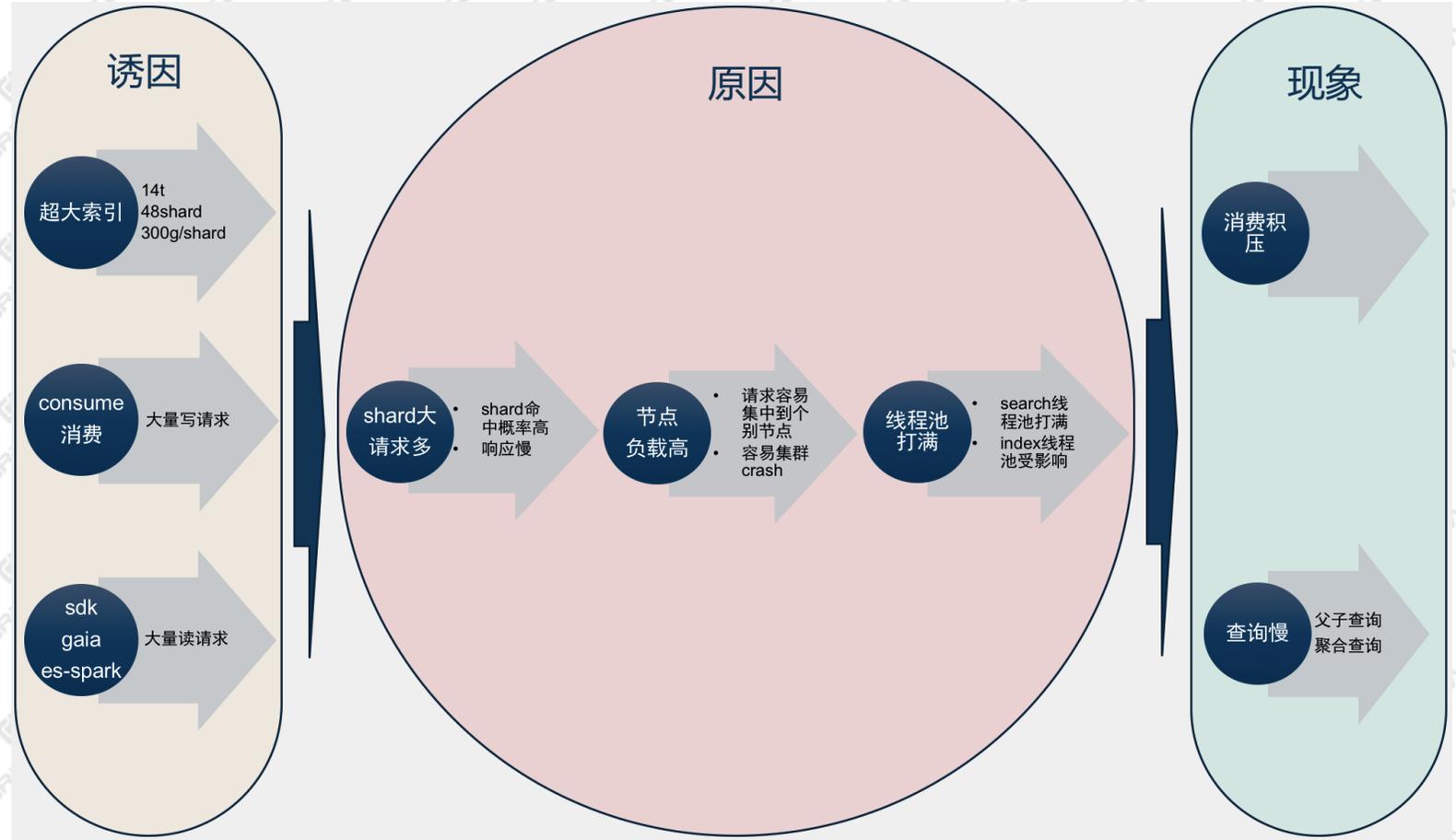
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- 2 数说全量库优化实践
 - 索引拆分
 - 入库优化
 - 搜索优化



索引拆分

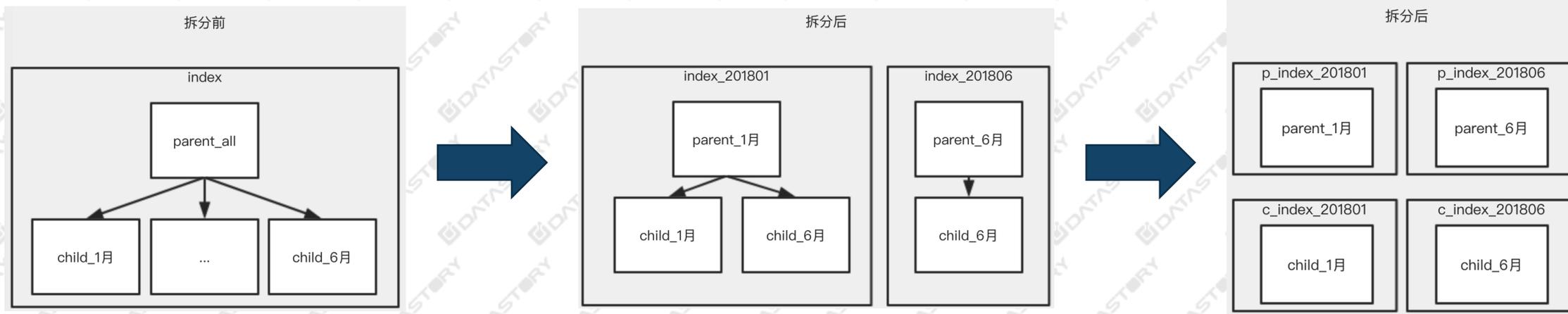
原因剖析

- 索引大
- 分片少
- 分片大
- 节点负载高
- 大量读写





索引拆分



拆分方案1

- 保留父子文档
- 按父文档时间拆分

缺点

- 路由优化难

拆分方案2

- 拆分父子文档
- 按父、子文档时间分别拆分
- shard大小控制
- 制定索引划分标准（季度、半年、年）



入库优化

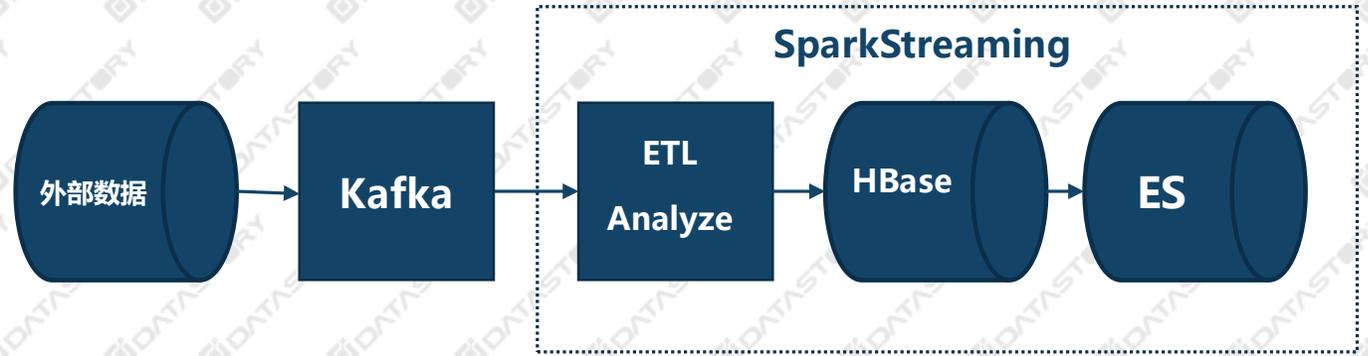
- 增加回压机制
- 守护进程
- 增加retry机制
- 提升写性能
- 合理划分Kafka的topic
- 合理配置Spark参数
- 算法接口改为RPC调用



入库优化

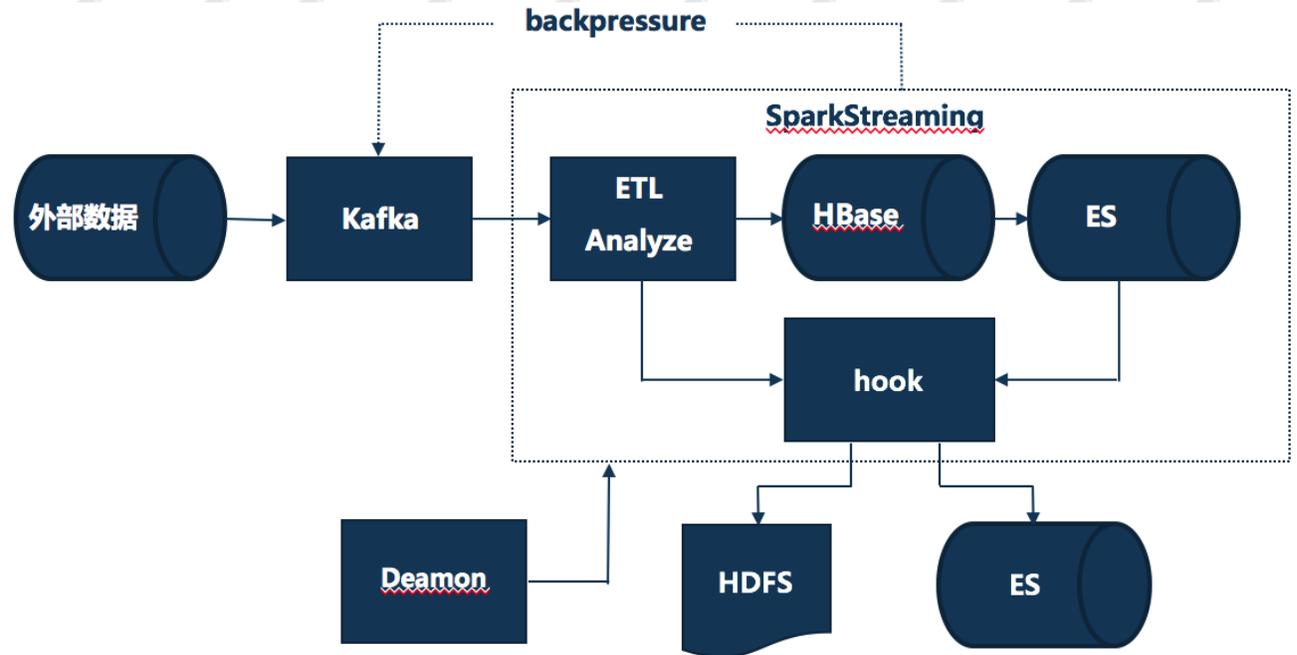
V1

- 消费速率跟不上
- 消费进程假死
- 丢数据



V2

- 增加回压机制
- 守护消费进程
- 增加重试机制





提升写性能

入库核心逻辑

- Connect
- Bulk

需求点

- connect和bulk互斥
- 尽量避免connect

优点

- 提升性能

缺点

- Socket异常可能多批次bulk失败
- 补救: hook (retry)

伪代码

```
read().lock();
if (socket异常) {
    read().unlock();
    write().lock();
    if (socket异常) { // 双重校验
        connect(); // connect操作
    }
    read().lock(); // 降级锁
    write().unlock();
}
bulk(batchRequest); // bulk操作
read().unlock();
```



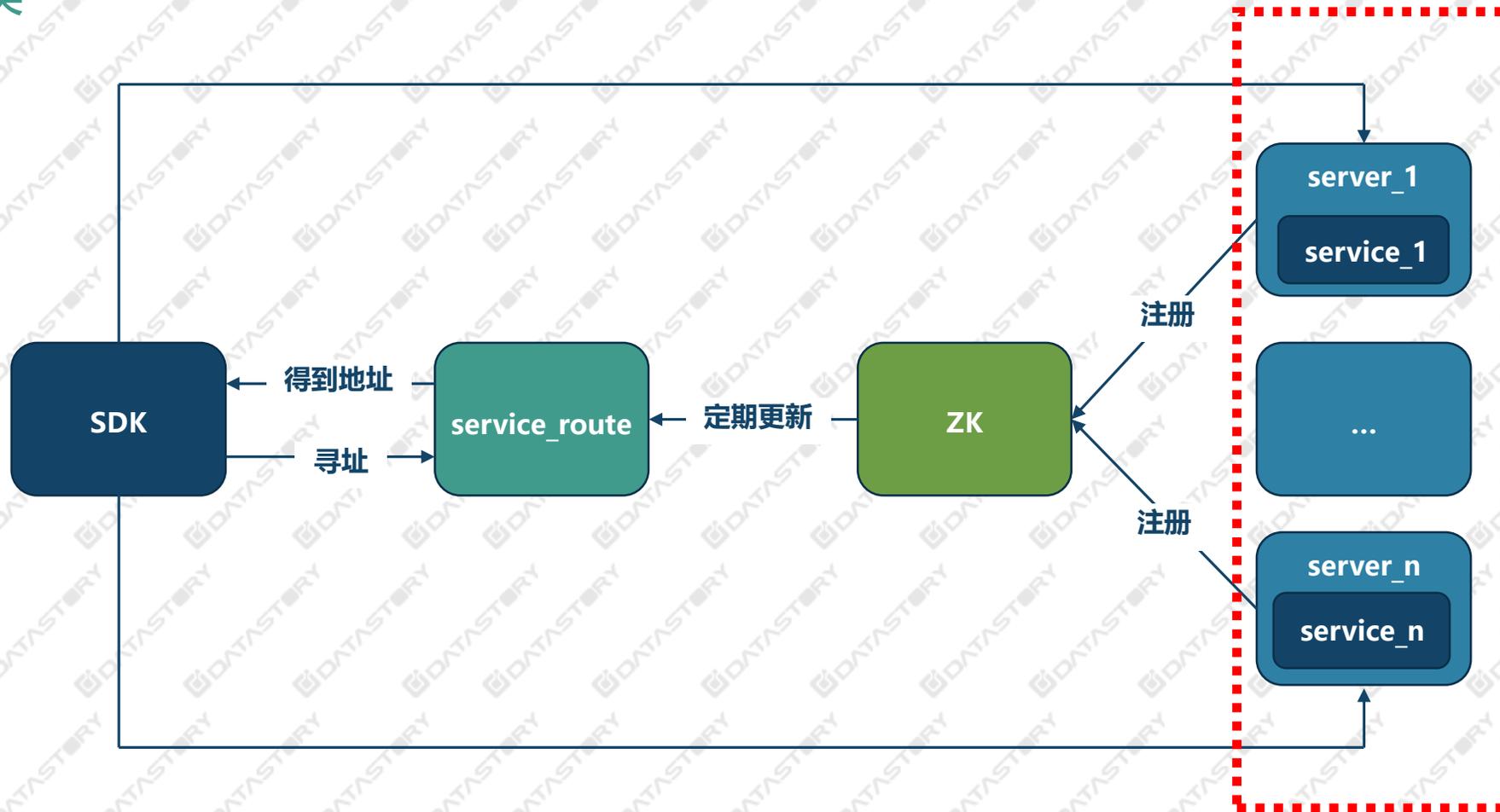
搜索优化

- 隔离 + 高可用 + 高并发
- 路由中间件
- 优化字段使用
- 统一使用规范
- 取数流程优化
- 复杂查询优化
- es版本升级
- 上线微服务
- 读写分离
- 统一分词器



全量库服务中间件 (V1-1版)

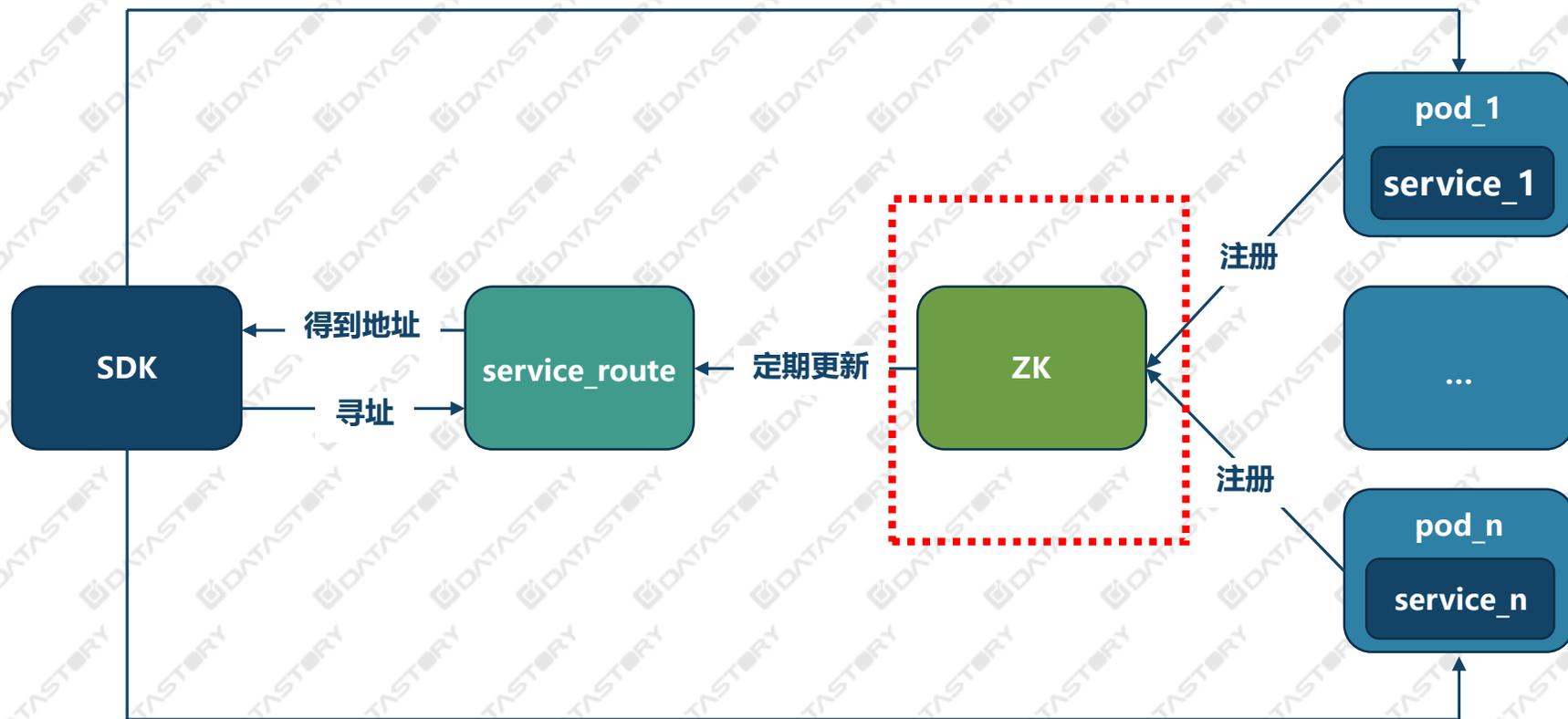
小批量、小规模
部门隔离
物理部署
扩展困难





全量库服务中间件 (V1-2版)

小批量、小规模
项目隔离
容器部署
扩展方便

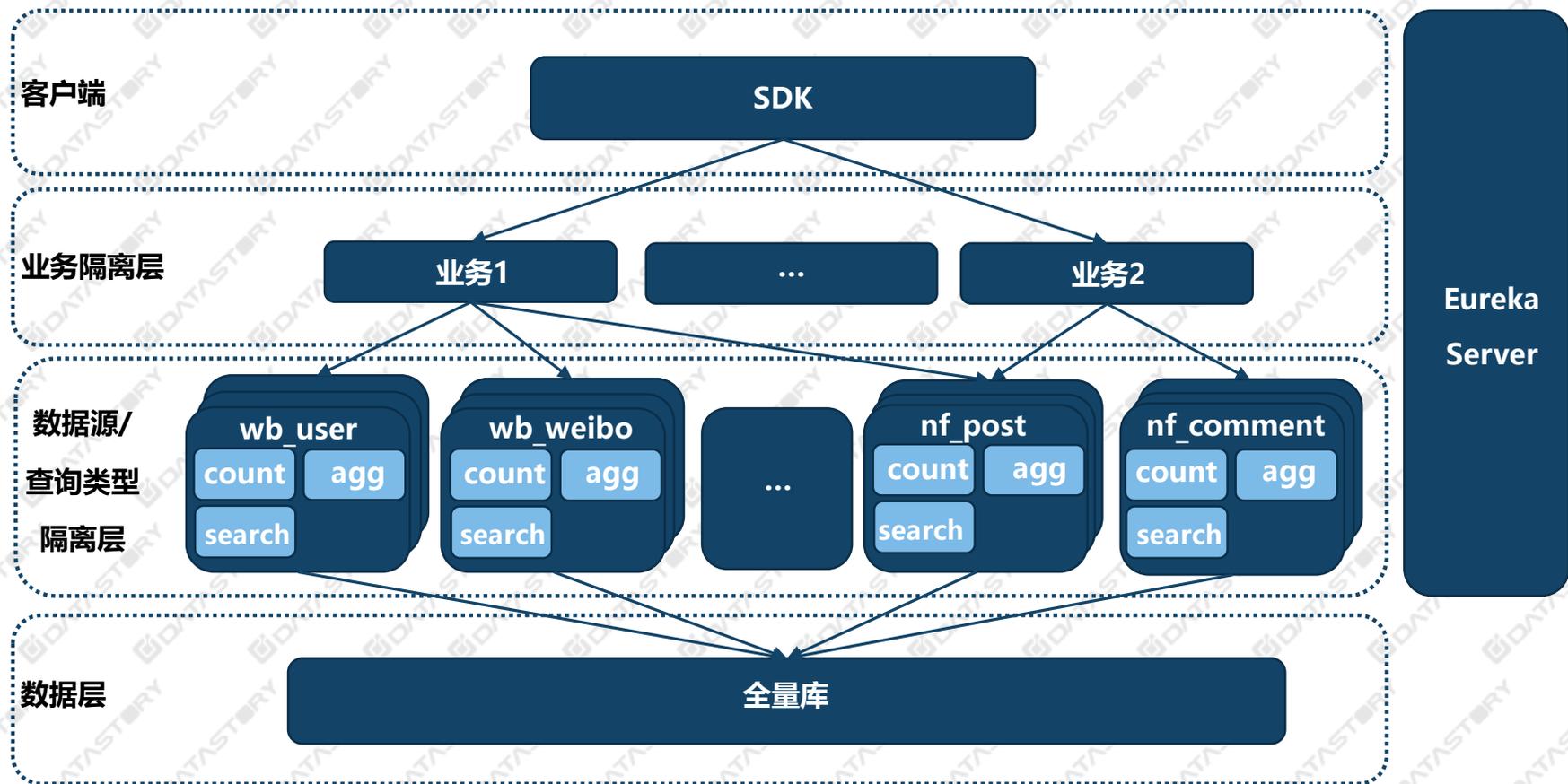




全量库服务中间件 (V2)

高并发、高可用
业务&数据源隔离
容器部署
扩展方便

- 横向扩展 (业务)
- 纵向扩展 (数据源)

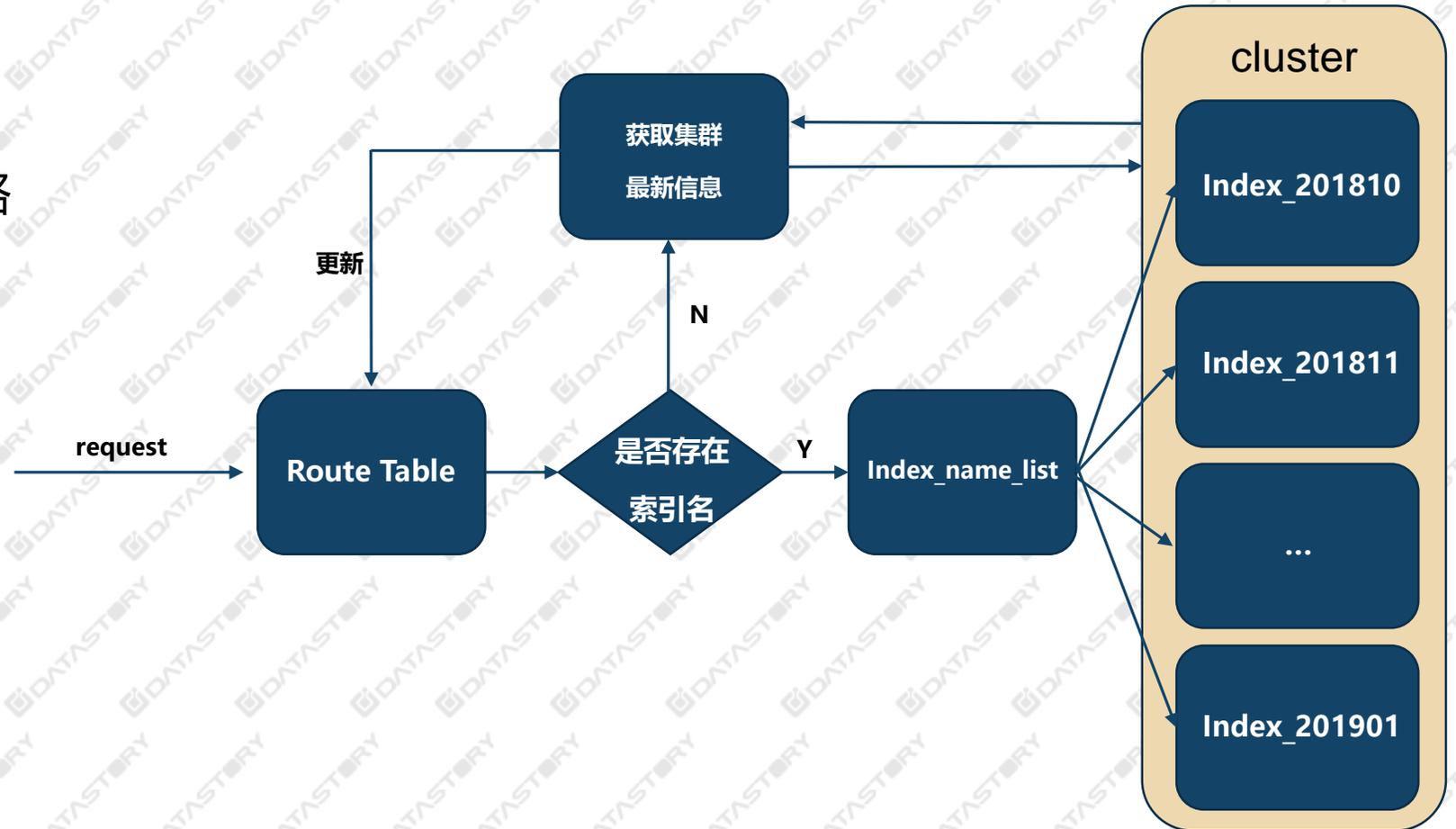




搜索优化

路由中间件

- 业务封装
- 适合的路由策略

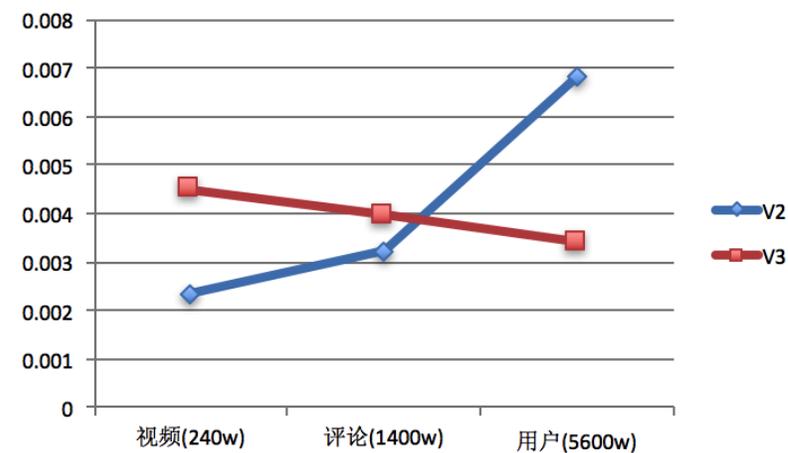
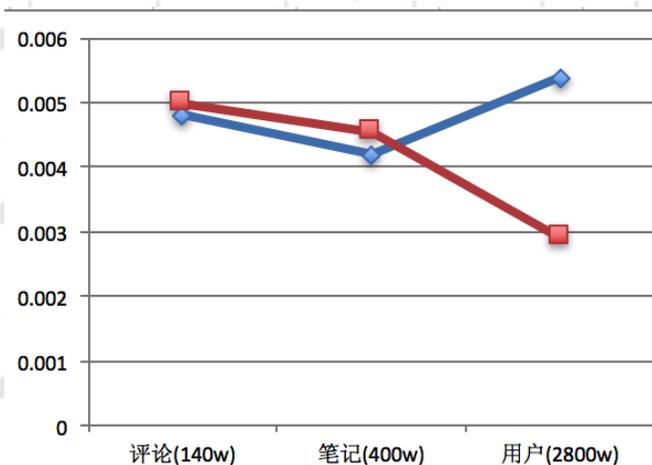
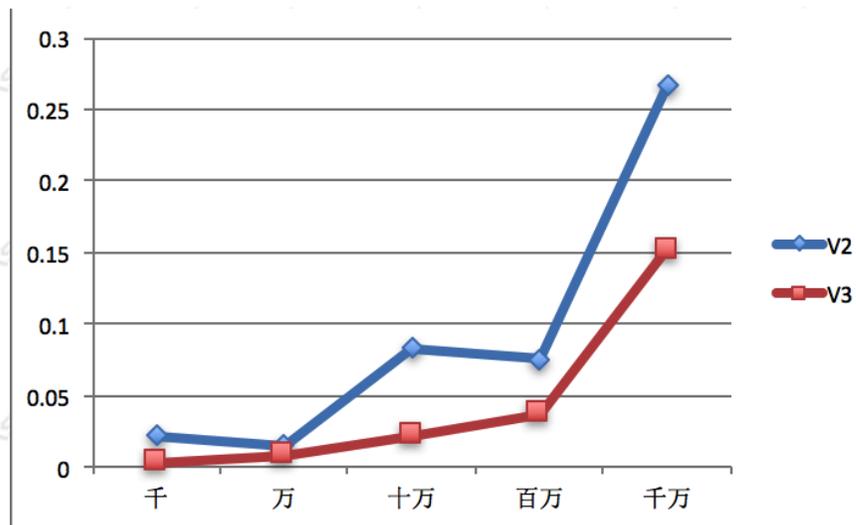




搜索优化

优化字段使用

- 真实环境
 - 字段类型
 - hit数据量
 - 索引大小





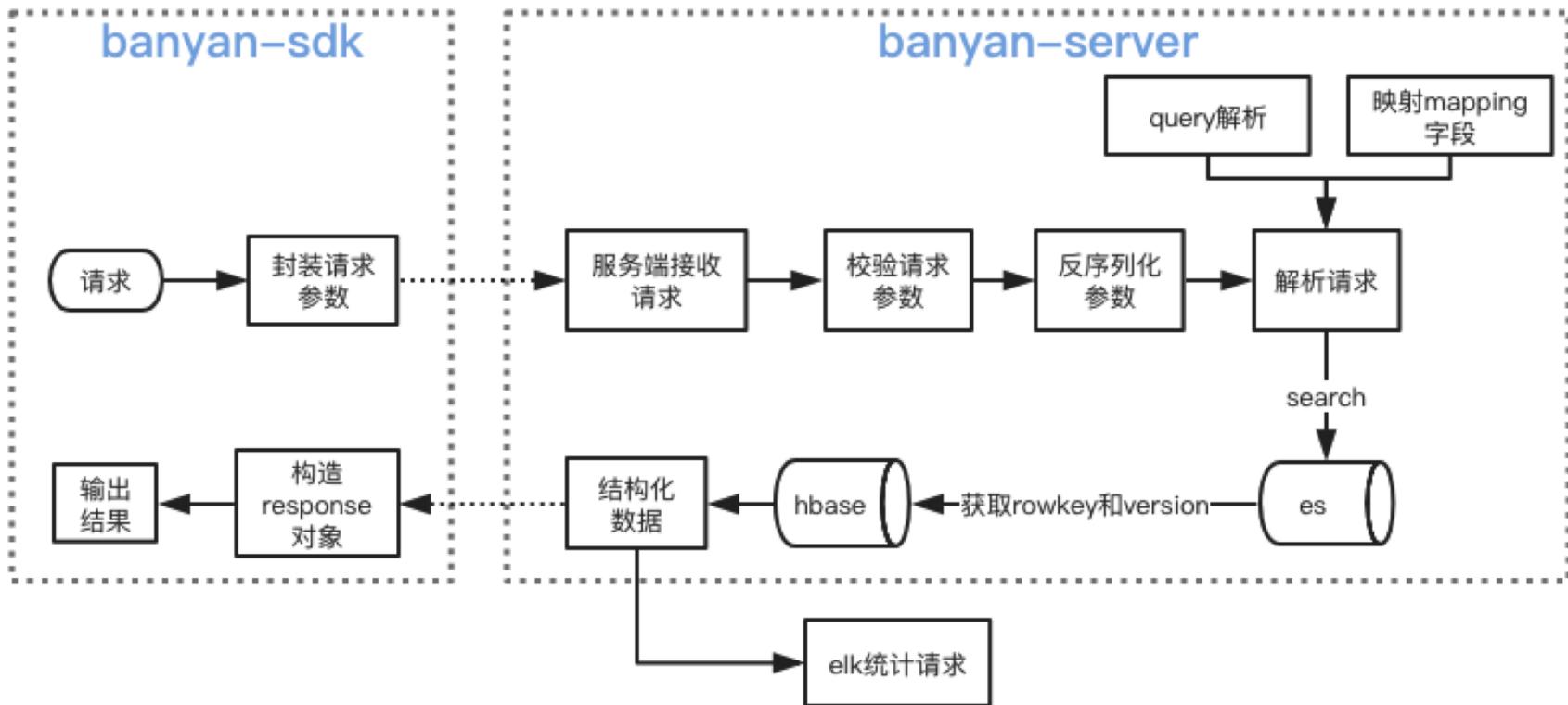
搜索优化

统一使用规范

- 基于RESTful风格api
- 增加业务权限管控
- 统一接入方式

取数优化

- 指定列簇读取
- 批量读





搜索优化

复杂查询优化

- 限制查询时间范围
 - 时间粒度最好年、季度
 - 尽量少跨索引查询
- 控制关键词和过滤词数
 - 避免单独使用must_not
- 默认不排序
- 限制查询字段
 - SDK限制字段查询方式
- 业务侧缓存
- 数据预处理
 - 降低查询复杂度
 - date_histogram->terms

```

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搜索优化

es版本升级 (2.3->5.6)

- 稳定性
- 支持Lucene 6.x
 - 索引优化 (数值等类型字段底层索引结构Block K-d Tree)
 - 性能提升
- Aggregation能力大幅提高
- Scroll性能提升 (并行)
- Profile API
- 后续版本升级方便
- 配套工具多



其他优化

HBase脚本

- 定期自动Major Compaction

Es脚本

- 定期自动Force Merge
- $\text{max_num_segments} = \text{index_size} / \text{shards} / 2g$
- 定期自动新建索引
- 定期自动索引迁移，根据index的tag标签进行集群域（zone）切换

Es配置

- $\text{index.refresh_interval} = 10s$ （控制segment数量）
- $\text{allocated_processors}$ 最大分配32核
- $\text{thread_pool.search}$ ($\text{allocated_processors} * 3 / 2 + 1 = 49$)
- thread_pool.index ($\text{allocated_processors} = 32$)
- thread_pool.bulk ($\text{allocated_processors} = 32$)
- ...



Thank you!

